

(A Step to Know the World)

# Class-IV



Publication Division **D.A.V. College Managing Committee** Chitra Gupta Road, New Delhi-110055

### CONTENTS

### LANGUAGE & LITERATURE

With a Difference	1
Anything Common?	2
Books and Authors	3
With Values and Wisdom	4
Fact File	5
Word Bank	6
People Puzzle	7
The Book Store	8
Fact File	9
Test Your Wisdom	10

#### ENVIRONMENT AROUND

Gadgets Around	14
Plants in Our Life	15
Nature Nurtures	16
Animal Truth	17
Up in the Air	18
Listen Doctor	19
Great Pioneers	20
Earth and Its Friends	21
Fact File	23
Test Your Wisdom	25

#### WORLD AROUND

Abbreviations 2	27
Weather Report 2	28
Fun with Symbols 2	29
Fact File 3	30
Capitals 3	31
India Wild Knowledge 3	32
Famous Foods 3	33
Asian Wonders 3	34

Asian Pride & Honour	35
Fact File	36
Test Your Wisdom	37

#### ART & CULTURE

Merry Time	39
Places of Pilgrimage in India	40
Traffic Signs	41
Entertainment.Com	42
Mythology	43
Fact File	44
Test Your Wisdom	45

What Am I?	47
Scratch Your Head	48
Tricky Shapes	49
Know Your Measure	50
Number Tricks	51
Rack Your Brains	53
Fact File	55
Test Your Wisdom	56

#### Sports & Games

Glorious Gallery	58
Sports Search	59
Fact File	60
Guess the Game	61
Sports of Sorts	62
Fact File	63
Test Your Wisdom	64
Answers	67



There are many words which have the same sound but different spellings and meanings, for example, some-sum. Now give the same sounding words for the following. One is done for you.

1.	Bail		Bale	
2.	Wait	_	e h	* * * * *
3.	Cereal	_	S 1	
4.	Praise	_	a y	The way and the share
5.	Write	_	it	
6.	Fair	_	ar	
7.	Weather	_	hr	
8.	Root	_	ue	
9.	Aloud		Alw	
10.	Stares	_	t rs	

# Anything Common?

Some sets of words are given below. Each set refers to something specific. Using the Help Box, write what these sets refer to.











- 1. jazz, pop, rock, classical
- 2. sculpture, mosaic, painting, collage
- 3. chilly, cold, warm, rainy
- 4. flight, voyage, trip, tour
- 5. aerobics, yoga, sit ups, push ups
- 6. scuba diving, windsurfing, water skiing, waterpolo
- 7. leo, pisces, libra, scorpio
- 8. pale, pastel, deep, bright
- 9. dentist, psychiatrist, general physician
- 10. nibble, munch, chew, swallow











Help Box			
zodiac signs	ways of eating	art forms	doctors
music	colour shades	journey	water sports
exercises	weather		

### Books and Authors

The pictures of some famous books are given below. Write the names of their authors with the help of given clues and Help Box.

1. e	2. Internet of the other other of the other other of the other o	3. GULLIVER'S TRAVELS f
4.	5.	
7. Ugly Duckling H	8. HARRY Definition of the free free free free free free free fr	DO YOU KNOW? Bibliophile is a person who collects books.
Help Box		
Hans Andersen	Swami Davanand A. A. Milne	Grimm Brothers

Hans Andersen	Swami Dayanand	A.A. Milne	Grimm Brothers
Lewis Carroll	Jonathan Swift	J. K. Rowling	R. K. Narayan

## With Values and Wisdom

Read the wisdom sayings carefully and write the values associated with them. Take help from the Help Box.



- 1. Well begun is half done.
- 2. Look before you leap.
- 3. Tomorrow never comes.
- 4. Where there is a will, there is a way.
- 5. Every cloud has a silver lining.
- 6. As you sow, so shall you reap.

Help Box	
Be careful	Think positive
Be strong & determined	Live for today
Action and result are linked	Start work properly

### Fact File

- The English language has huge vocabulary, of over 2,50,000 words.
- Chinese language is spoken by the largest number of people.
- English has the second highest number of speakers.



The sounds made by some animals are expressed in interesting ways in English, for example,



hens	cluck
parrots	talk
hyenas	laugh
monkeys	chatter or gibber
foxes	bark
vultures, eagles, and hawks	scream

In English language, the plurals of many words are quite unusual. They do not follow any specific rule, for example,

	axis
- Martin Martin	basi
The	oasi
	hyp
	radi
	mee
M W.	

axis	axes	C
oasis	bases	
oasis	oases	ara
nypothesis	hypotheses	-
radius	radii	-
medium	media	





Word Bank

#### A. Using the Help Box, write the words having similar meaning as the following:



*Note: All answers start with 'P'* 

Help Box			
pants	pair	pain	pick
probably	photograph	pardon	pebble

B. Read the following pairs of words and encircle the category ('S', 'O', 'D') they belong to.

S – si	milar	0 – oppos	ite.	D – di	fferent	
5 51		0 opp03				
				TE	4	100
1.	sweet	sour	S	0	D	
2.	help	hinder	S	О	D	
3.	beyond	under	S	О	D	H/
4.	return	replace	S	О	D	3
5.	can	container	S	О	D	
6.	big	angry	S	О	D	
7.	read	write	S	0	D	
8.	1	rise	S	0	D	_16



#### Complete the puzzle with the help of given clues.

### 

- 1. A person who makes articles out of gold.
- 2. A supplier of eye-glasses and contact lenses.
- 3. A person who sells flowers.
- 4. The chief cook in a restaurant.

### Down (

10. A person who saves people from drowning.

- 5. A person who sells household items.
- 6. A doctor who performs operations.
- 7. A person who acts in plays/movies.
- 8. A person who manages the library.
- 9. A doctor who takes care of people's teeth.





Look at the kinds of books stacked in the shelf. Choose the book that fits the description given below.



- 1. A book that contains information and ideas about a subject.
- 2. A book that tells the meaning of words and lists them in an alphabetical order.
- 3. A book of maps.
- 4. A book about someone's life written by another person.
- 5. A book about real events, people or places.
- 6. A book based on future or recent scientific discoveries that deals with imaginary world, space, etc.
- 7. Writings that are valued as works of excellence.
- 8. A book based on an exciting story with sudden surprising events.
- 9. A large book or set of books containing facts about different subjects.
- 10. A book someone writes about his own life.



### Fact File

### **Pandit Vishnu Sharma**

- Pandit Vishnu Sharma was a renowned scholar in the third century BC.
- He wrote the famous *Panchatantra Tales* in Sanskrit.
- The tales have been translated into many languages and are famous all over the world.
- Each book has interesting stories about animals and human beings.
- The tales tell about '*Niti*' meaning the wise conduct in life.







#### (i) bark bray chatter Foxes Hens laugh (ii) chatter cluck \_ (iii) talk Parrots bray mew Monkeys chatter bark cluck (iv) \_



2. Read the following clues. Do they remind you of someone you have read or heard about? Think hard and write the names. The first one is done for you.











a. He travelled to the Land of Lilliput.

Gulliver

- b. Geppetto's wooden puppet.
- c. A small boy who lived in jungle with a pack of wolves.
- d. The person who knew the magic words 'Open Sesame'.
- e. The Master of Genie.
- f. The girl who lost a glass slipper.
- g. On her way to grandmother's house, she met a wolf.
- h. Seven dwarfs helped her in the jungle.
- i. Rats as well as children followed him.









- b. d. f. C. С. e. S F P P P P Κ Ν Ε Ε Y Η b. May be c. Choose a. Suffering d. Pebble f. Picture e. Pardon
- 3. In the given ladders, write the words that are similar to the words given below.

4. Change the position of the letters in given words and create a new word. The first one is done for you.

- a. Change HEAR into an animal.
- b. Change HEART into a planet.
- c. Change FOWL into an animal.
- d. Change SORE into a flower.
- e. Change MELON into another fruit.



#### Which book will you refer to get the following information? 5.

- Information about a subject. a.
- b. Pronunciation of a word.
- Position/location of a country. с.
- Facts on different subjects. d.
- Details about someone's life. e.







xtor

